

AMBULATORY INFUSION CENTERS

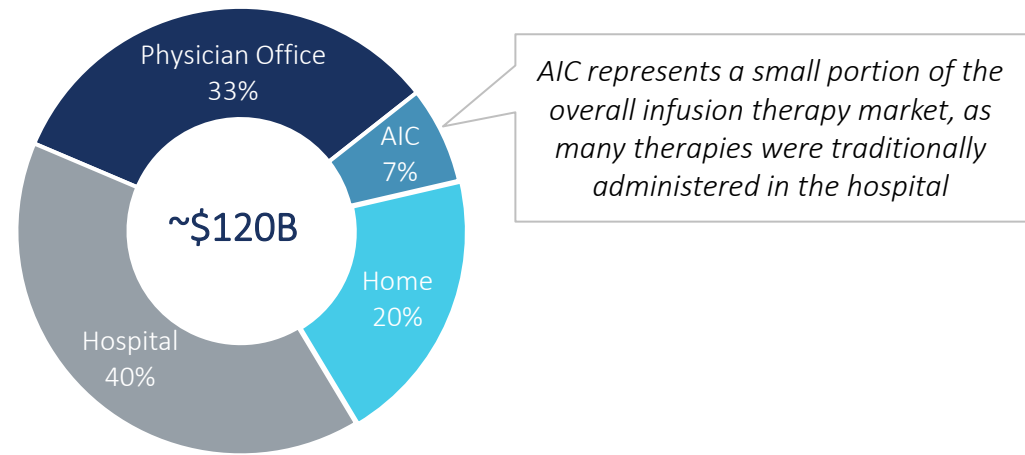
Sector Overview and Observations

June 2024 | CONFIDENTIAL

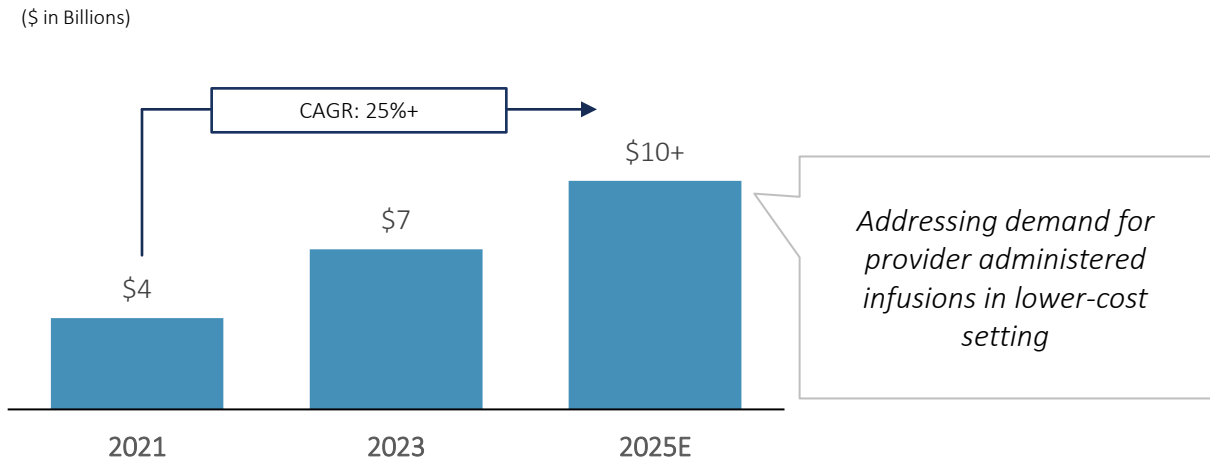
BCA FOCUS SECTOR: AMBULATORY INFUSION

Infusion services is a large and growing market, and AICs continue to gain share

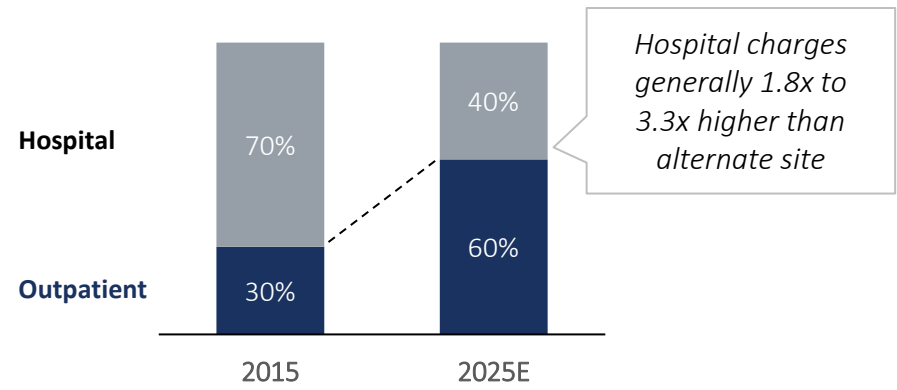
Total Infusion Market Segmentation



AIC Segment Growth Trajectory



Growth Driver: Provider-Administered Infusion Setting Shift



Growth Driver: Pipeline of Infused Biologic Therapies



AIC SECTOR INVESTMENT CONSIDERATIONS

Compelling growth opportunity is attracting broad sponsor interest

- Patients with chronic healthcare needs feed recurring, high-dollar revenue model
- Balanced growth opportunities including organic, de novo center developments, and targeted M&A
- Model benefits from scale in commercial contracting, drug purchasing, and staffing
- Multi-channel infusion services and geographic market penetration are being rewarded
- Diversification of AIC/home mix, infused therapies, specialties, and individual referral sources
- In-house specialty pharmacy increases referral conversion and mitigates PBM white bag requirements
- Biologic manufacturers are motivated to coordinate specialized, lower cost AIC networks
- Margins are right-sized, limiting exposure to pressure on medical provider rates
- Risks include biosimilar price pressure, white bagging, modest entry barriers, and IRA negotiations

EXECUTION LEVER FOR VALUE CREATION IN AIC PLATFORMS

Ambulatory Infusion Revenue Drivers

Thoughtful
de novo
development program

Patient / referral source
acquisition strategy that
can be replicated

Execute on challenging
revenue cycle

State / national
commercial payor
contracting model

Coordination with
manufacturers to enhance
pricing & referral source
access

Disciplined / synergistic
acquisitions

Ambulatory Infusion EBITDA Drivers

Patient service model that
ensures satisfaction &
retention

Wholesale purchasing &
rebate strategy to
optimize COGS

Staffing model:
recruiting & retaining
quality team

Regional leverage of
people, locations, &
resources

Balanced investment in
infusion center
build-out

Achieve benefits
of scale

OUTPATIENT INFUSION TRANSACTION ACTIVITY

As outpatient models mature, M&A interest from financial and strategic buyers is accelerating

- Private equity conviction around infusion services continues to build, driving strong interest in recap targets and sale processes
- Over 2 years, outpatient providers have matured and developed more consistent streams of underwritable EBITDA
- More platforms are well-funded, aggressively seeking growth/diversification, and less content to pursue primarily de novo additions
- This has all contributed to a consistent blend of transaction types across infusion center and home infusion operators

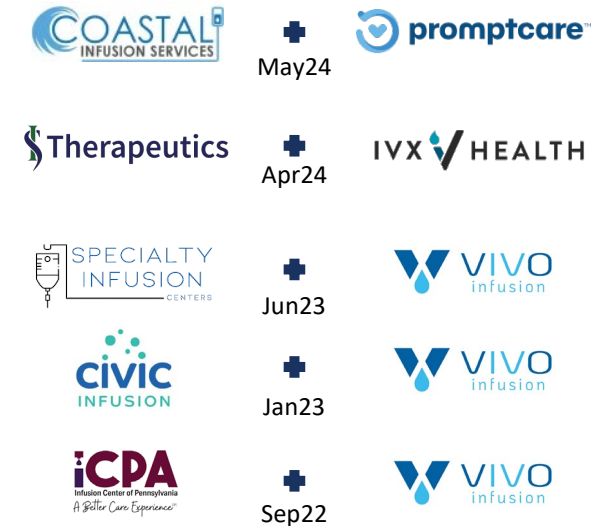
Growth Recaps



Platform Sales/Recaps



Tuck-In/Strategic M&A



SUMMARY OF AIC PLATFORMS

Category	Item	Value	Unit
Agriculture	Wheat	1200	kg
	Rice	800	kg
	Corn	500	kg
	Beans	300	kg
Livestock	Cattle	150	head
	Pigs	100	head
	Sheep	200	head
	Poultry	500	head
Forestry	Timber	1000	m ³
	Firewood	2000	m ³
	Resin	500	kg
	Honey	100	kg
Fishing	Shrimp	500	kg
	Seafood	300	kg
	Crab	200	kg
	Other	100	kg



SUMMARY OF AIC PLATFORMS

	Platform 1	Platform 2	Platform 3	Platform 4	Platform 5	Platform 6
Platform Name	Platform 1 Name	Platform 2 Name	Platform 3 Name	Platform 4 Name	Platform 5 Name	Platform 6 Name
Key Features	Feature 1.1	Feature 1.2	Feature 1.3	Feature 1.4	Feature 1.5	Feature 1.6
Target Audience	Target 1.1	Target 1.2	Target 1.3	Target 1.4	Target 1.5	Target 1.6
Integration Capabilities	Int 1.1	Int 1.2	Int 1.3	Int 1.4	Int 1.5	Int 1.6
Security & Compliance	Sec 1.1	Sec 1.2	Sec 1.3	Sec 1.4	Sec 1.5	Sec 1.6
Reporting & Analytics	Rep 1.1	Rep 1.2	Rep 1.3	Rep 1.4	Rep 1.5	Rep 1.6
Support & Training	Sup 1.1	Sup 1.2	Sup 1.3	Sup 1.4	Sup 1.5	Sup 1.6
Cost & Pricing	Cost 1.1	Cost 1.2	Cost 1.3	Cost 1.4	Cost 1.5	Cost 1.6

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